





Health and Human Rights

JUNE 2025, VOLUME 27, NUMBER 1

SPECIAL SECTION

FIGHT FOR RIGHTS VIEWPOINT SERIES

Publishers

Harvard FXB Center for Health and Human Rights and
Dornsife School of Public Health, Drexel University

Editor-in-Chief Joseph J. Amon

Executive Editor
Carmel Williams

Student Essay Editors
Gillian MacNaughton and Audrey Chapman

Copy Editor

Morgan Stoffregen

Designer Catlin Rockman

Publishing Student Fellow Fiona Campbell

ABOUT THE JOURNAL

Health and Human Rights began publication in 1994 under the editorship of Jonathan Mann, who was succeeded in 1997 by Sofia Gruskin. Paul Farmer, co-founder of Partners In Health, assumed the editorship in 2007 until his sudden death in February 2022. Health and Human Rights is an open access online publication and a leading forum of debate on global health and rights concerns. The journal maintains a tradition of critical scholarship and also provides an inclusive forum for action-oriented dialogue among human rights practitioners, with peerreviewed articles focusing rigorous scholarly analysis on the conceptual foundations and challenges of rights discourse and action in relation to health.

Health and Human Rights is listed in PubMed, the database of the National Library of Medicine. It is also included in the Directory of Open Access Journals (https://doaj.org/).

PUBLICATION POLICY

Health and Human Rights welcomes unsolicited manuscripts on an ongoing basis. Submissions should not exceed 7,000 words, while submissions to the Perspectives section should not exceed 3,000 words. Book reviews and letters to the editor are also welcome. More information on submissions is available at https://www.hhrjournal.org/submissions/.

Please submit manuscripts through the website or by email to HHRSubmissions@hsph.harvard.edu. Author guidelines are available on the *Health and Human Rights* website (http://www.hhrjournal.org). Views expressed in the journal are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the publisher, editors, editorial board members, or other members.

COPYRIGHT POLICY

Health and Human Rights applies the Creative Commons Attribution-Noncommercial 4.0 License to all articles, with the philosophy that there should be no financial barriers to access information. The Attribution-Noncommercial license (https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/) lets people freely copy, distribute, remix, and build upon contributors' work, provided it is not used to make a profit and the original authors and Health and Human Rights are appropriately acknowledged. These conditions can be waived if author, as copyright holder, grants potential users explicit permission. Copyrighted material may be included in articles provided authors provide proof of written permission for such use from the copyright holder.

OPEN ACCESS POLICY

Health and Human Rights does not charge authors article processing fees unless authors can utilize an institutional open access publishing grant. Many institutions and research facilities have funding grants available to support publication in open access journals. If authors cannot access these grants, article processing fees are waived by HHR. Authors are asked whether they can pay this fee only after a paper is accepted for publication, and inability to pay will not impact publication. When authors are able to use open access funds, the article processing fee is US\$2,000.

BACK ISSUES

As an open access publication, *Health and Human Rights* is not available by subscription. All content is available free of charge at www.hhrjournal.org, including back issues since Volume 1, Number 1 (1994). Back issues are also available through JSTOR, the not-for-profit online digital archive. Users at institutions that participate in JSTOR's Arts & Sciences Complement Collection can access back issues directly by visiting the *Health and Human Rights* information page at JSTOR. For more information on JSTOR, please visit http://www.jstor.org.

MASTHEAD

Publisher

FXB Center for Health and Human Rights, Harvard University and Dornsife School of Public Health, Drexel University

Editor-in-Chief Joseph J. Amon

Executive Editor Carmel Williams

Founding Editor, 1994–1996 Jonathan Mann

Editor, 1997–2007 Sofia Gruskin

Editor-in-Chief, 2008–2022 Paul E. Farmer Executive Editorial Committee Varun Gauri Anand Grover Tlaleng Mofokeng Sharifah Sekalala

Editorial Board Maame Efua Addadzi-Koom Pamela Andanda

Philip Alston Jacqueline Bhabha Agnès Binagwaho Oscar Cabrera Audrey Chapman Brian E. Concannon Jr Martha Davis

Sheila Davis
Lawrence Gostin
Sofia Gruskin
Aart Hendriks
Howard Hu
Paul Hunt
Stephen P. Marks
Moses Mulumba
Chidi Odinkalu
Katherine Peeler
Jacqueline Pitanguy
Thomas Pogge
Dainius Pūras

Margaret A. Somerville Eric Stover Gavin Yamey

Alicia Ely Yamin

Haun Saussy

HHR CONSORTIUM MEMBERS

HHR's open access policy is made possible through the generous support of the FXB Center for Health and Human Rights, Dornsife School of Public Health, Drexel University, and our institutional consortium members.

EDITORIAL OFFICE

Health and Human Rights
François-Xavier Bagnoud Center for Health and Human Rights
Harvard School of Public Health
651 Huntington Avenue, 7th Floor
Boston, MA 02115, USA
Tel: (1) 617.432.0656
Fax: (1) 617.432.4310
Website: http://www.hhrjournal.org
Email: hhrjournal@hsph.harvard.edu

Table of Contents

GENERAL PAPERS

- 1 EDITORIAL
 Free Speech, the Right to Health, and
 Genocide
 Joseph J. Amon
- 13 PERSPECTIVE
 What's Old Is New Again in Addiction
 Treatment: The Expansion of Involuntary
 Commitment in the United States
 John C. Messinger and Leo Beletsky
- 19 PERSPECTIVE
 Public Reporting on Solitary Confinement
 in Australian and New Zealand Prisons and
 Youth Detention Facilities
 James Foulds, Sharon Shalev, Erik Monasterio,
 Alex Campbell, Rebecca R. Shuttleworth, and
 Stuart A. Kinner
- 27 Discrimination in Health Care: A Scoping Review of the Ontario Experience George Drazenovich
- A Content Review of National Dementia Plans: Are Human Rights Considered? Briony Harden, Yinuo Mao, Justin Weiss, Selina Hsuan, Orii McDermott, Michelle Funk, Natalie Drew, Katrin Seeher, Tarun Dua, and Martin Orrell
- "Only on Paper": Rights vs. Reality for Gender-Based Violence Survivors in Rural Bolivia

 Vanessa K. Voller, Mikaela Smith, Caterine Senzano Castro, Gabriella Barrozo, Fiorella Burgos, Dino Maccari, Pennye Nixon, Christie L. Martin, Lucy Mkandawire-Valhmu, Alex Mysler, Veronica Pellizzari, and Sarah J. Hoffman
- 73 STUDENT ESSAY
 The Case for an Updated Premedical
 Curriculum in the United States
 Aubrienne Krysiewicz-Bell

SPECIAL SECTION: FIGHT FOR RIGHTS VIEWPOINT SERIES

- 83 Trump's Banned Words and Disastrous Health Policies Joseph J. Amon
- 87 Enforceable Commitments to Global Health Needed to Fulfill Rights Moses Mulumba, Jessica Oga, Juliana Nantaba, and Ana Lorena Ruano
- 91 Reclaiming Sexual and Reproductive Rights Through a Decolonial Lens Tlaleng Mofokeng
- 75 The US Administration's Assault on Global Reproductive Health and Autonomy Winona Xu
- 101 Diverse Families Under Threat: Reproductive Conservatism Laura Dragnic Tohá, Paulina Macías Ortega, and Guillermina Pappier
- 105 Bodies That Resist: Transgender People's Health and Rights in Colombia Fernande Álvarez-Molina, Magda Meneses, Andrés Camilo Restrepo Mora, Javier Guerrero, and Catalina González-Uribe
- 109 Health and Human Rights: Territories in Dispute

 Jacqueline Pitanguy
- 113 Advocating for Reproductive Rights in Northern Ireland: Access to First-Trimester Screening Fiona Bloomer, Suzie Heaney, and Claire Lougarre
- 117 Breaking Barriers: Strengthening Health Equity in Sub-Saharan Africa Through Improved Local Pharmaceutical Production Stuart Ssebibubbu, Denis Kibira, and Adriano Lubanga

- 121 A Tax on the World's Ultra-Rich to Fight Hunger and Disease Eric A. Friedman and Lawrence O. Gostin
- 125 Maintaining the Right to Health: A Democratic Process in Taiwan Tsung-Ling Lee and Yi-Li Lee
- 129 Local Advocates in the United States Make Slow but Steady Progress on Water Affordability Martha F. Davis
- 133 Let All Children Eat *Thomas Pogge*
- 137 From Dependency to Sovereignty
 Beatrice Were and Vanessa Okumu-McCarron