

# Health and Human Rights Journal

# JUNE 2019, VOLUME 21, NUMBER 1

#### **SPECIAL SECTIONS**

## Global Health Fieldwork Ethics and Human Rights

### **GUEST EDITORS**

Rachel Hall-Clifford, David Addiss, Robert Cook-Deegan, and James V. Lavery

# Invoking Health and Human Rights in the United States

**GUEST EDITOR** 

Sarah S. Willen

Publisher
Harvard FXB Centre for Health and Human Rights

Editor-in-Chief
Paul Farmer

Executive Editor
Carmel Williams

Senior Editor Jessica Moore Kaplan

Copy Editors Morgan Stoffregen Jessica Moore Kaplan

Contributing Editor
Arlan Fuller

Designer Catlin Rockman

#### ABOUT THE JOURNAL

Health and Human Rights Journal began publication in 1994 under the editorship of Jonathan Mann, who was succeeded in 1997 by Sofia Gruskin. Paul Farmer, co-founder of Partners In Health, assumed the editorship in 2007. Health and Human Rights Journal is an open access online publication and a leading forum of debate on global health and rights concerns. The journal maintains a tradition of critical scholarship and also provides an inclusive forum for action-oriented dialogue among human rights practitioners, with peer-reviewed articles focusing rigorous scholarly analysis on the conceptual foundations and challenges of rights discourse and action in relation to health.

Health and Human Rights Journal is listed in PubMed, the database of the National Library of Medicine.

#### **PUBLICATION POLICY**

Health and Human Rights Journal welcomes unsolicited manuscripts on an ongoing basis. Submissions should not exceed 7000 words, while submissions to the Perspectives section should not exceed 2000 words. Book reviews and Letters to the Editor are also welcome. More information on submissions is available at http://www.hhrjournal.org/submissions.

Please submit manuscripts through the website or by email to HHRSubmissions@hsph.harvard.edu. Author guidelines are available on the *Health and Human Rights* website (http://www.hhrjournal.org). Views expressed in the journal are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the publisher, editors, editorial board members, or other members.

#### COPYRIGHT POLICY

Health and Human Rights Journal applies the Creative Commons Attribution-Noncommercial 3.0 Unported License to all articles, with the philosophy that there should be no financial barriers to access information. The Attribution-Noncommercial license (http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/3.0/) lets people freely copy, distribute, remix, and build upon contributors' work, provided it is not used to make a profit and the original authors and Health and Human Rights Journal are appropriately acknowledged. These conditions can be waived if author, as copyright holder, grants potential users explicit permission. Copyrighted material may be included in articles provided authors provide proof of written permission for such use from the copyright holder.

#### **OPEN ACCESS POLICY**

Health and Human Rights Journal does not charge authors article processing fees unless authors can utilize an institutional open access publishing grant. Many institutions and research facilities have funding grants available to support publication in open access journals. If authors cannot access OA grants, article processing fees are waived by HHR. Authors are asked whether they can pay this fee only after a paper is accepted for publication, and inability to pay will not impact publication. When authors are able to use open access funds the article processing fee is US\$2,000.

#### **BACK ISSUES**

As an open access publication, the *Health and Human Rights Journal* is not available by subscription. All content is available free of charge at www. hhrjournal.org, including back issues since Volume 1, Number 1 (1994). Back issues are also available through JSTOR, the not-for-profit online digital archive. Users at institutions that participate in JSTOR's Arts & Sciences Complement Collection can access back issues directly by visiting the *Health and Human Rights Journal* information page at JSTOR. For more information on JSTOR, please visit http://www.jstor.org.

#### MASTHEAD

Publisher Harvard FXB Centre for Health and Human Rights

Editor-in-Chief Paul E. Farmer

Executive Editor Carmel Williams

Senior Editor Jessica Moore Kaplan

Contributing Editor Arlan Fuller

Executive Editorial Board
Cathy Albisa
Jacqueline Bhabha
Oscar Cabrera
Audrey Chapman
Martha Davis
Sheila Davis\*
Linda Fried
Varun Gauri
Howard Hu
Jennifer Leaning
Emmanuel Kabengele Mpinga

Chidi Odinkalu Jacqueline Pitanguy Eric Stover Alicia Ely Yamin

Editorial Board Philip Alston Agnès Binagwaho Manuel Carballo Brian E. Concannon Jr. Lawrence Cox Ernest Drucker Harvey Fineberg Julio Frenk H. Jack Geiger Lawrence Gostin\* Sofia Gruskin Timothy Harding Aart Hendriks Paul Hunt Michael D. Kirby Adetokunbo O. Lucas Rakiya Omaar . Richard Parker Thomas Pogge Julieta Rossi Barbara Rylko-Bauer Margaret L. Satterthwaite Haun Saussy Michael Selgelid Amartya Sen Gracelyn Smallwood Margaret A. Somerville Henry J. Steiner Bryan Stevenson

Daniel Tarantola Monika Kalra Varma

Gavin Yamey

\*An asterisk denotes members of the Harvard FXB *Health and Human Rights* Publishing Consortium (see below)

Founding Editor Jonathan Mann, 1994–1998

#### HHR CONSORTIUM MEMBERS

HHR's open access policy is made possible through the generous support of Harvard University Press, The FXB Center for Health and Human Rights, and our institutional consortium members. These include:

- Partners in Health, Boston
- Dalla Lana School of Public Health, University of Toronto
- Mailman School, Columbia University, New York
- The Task Force for Global Health, USA
- O'Neill Institute for National and Global Health Law, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.
- UNAIDS, Geneva

#### **EDITORIAL OFFICE**

Health and Human Rights Journal
François-Xavier Bagnoud Center for Health and Human Rights
Harvard School of Public Health
651 Huntington Avenue, 7th Floor
Boston, MA 02115, USA
Tel: (1) 617.432.0656
Fax: (1) 617.432.4310
Website: http://www.hhrjournal.org
Email: hhrjournal@hsph.harvard.edu

## **Table of Contents**

# SPECIAL SECTION ON GLOBAL HEALTH FIELDWORK ETHICS AND HUMAN RIGHTS

In collaboration with Agnes Scott College, the Task Force for Global Health, and Emory University Rollins School of Public Health

- 1 EDITORIAL
  - Global Health Fieldwork Ethics: Mapping the Challenges Rachel Hall-Clifford, David G. Addiss, Robert Cook-Deegan, and James V. Lavery
- 7 Ethically Managing Risks in Global Health Fieldwork: Human Rights Ideals Confront Real World Challenges Rachel Hall-Clifford and Robert Cook-Deegan
- 19 Apology and Unintended Harm in Global Health David G. Addiss and Joseph J. Amon
- An Assessment of Human Rights-Based Approaches to Health Knowledge, Attitudes, and Practices Among Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Locally Employed Staff

  Izraelle McKinnon, Aun Lor, and Dabney P. Evans
- 45 COMMENTARY
  Institutionalizing Ethical Review in Global
  Health Practice: A Modest Proposal
  David Ross
- 49 Ethics of Global Health Photography: A Focus on Being More Human Aubrey Graham, James V. Lavery, and Robert Cook-Deegan
- 63 Results Communication in Breast Milk Biomonitoring Studies: A Scoping Review and Stakeholder Consultation Alyssa Mari Thurston, Federico Andrade-Rivas, and Jerry M. Spiegel

- 81 Ethical Considerations for Disseminating Research Findings on Gender-Based Violence, Armed Conflict, and Mental Health: A Case Study from Rural Uganda Jennifer J. Mootz, Lauren Taylor, Milton L. Wainberg, and Kaveh Khoshnood
- 93 Documenting the Impact of Conflict on Women Living in Internally Displaced Persons Camps in Sri Lanka: Some Ethical Considerations Shana Swiss, Peggy J. Jennings, K. G. K. Weerarathne, and Lori Heise
- 103 Witnessing Obstetric Violence during Fieldwork: Notes from Latin America Arachu Castro
- 115 The Lived Experience of Global Public Health Practice: A Phenomenological Account of Women Graduate Students

  Corey McAuliffe, Ross Upshur, Daniel W. Sellen, and Erica Di Ruggiero
- 129 COMMENTARY
  Where There Is No Hashtag: Considering
  Gender-Based Violence in Global Health
  Fieldwork in the Time of #MeToo
  Rachel Hall-Clifford
- 133 COMMENTARY
  #MeToo Meets Global Health: A Call to
  Action
  A statement by participants of the global health
  fieldwork ethics workshop, April 2018
- 141 STUDENT PAPER
  Ethical Challenges in Medical Community
  Internships: Perspectives from Medical
  Interns in the Philippines
  Aimee Lorraine C. Capinpuyan and Red
  Thaddeus D. Miguel

149 STUDENT PAPER
Addressing Ethical Quandaries in
Undergraduate Student-Led Global Health
Trips: Design, Implementation, and
Challenges of Guidelines by Students for
Students
Jacob Armato, Laura Block, Mason Flannagan,
Eric Obscherning, and Lori Diprete Brown

# SPECIAL SECTION ON INVOKING HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE UNITED STATES

- 157 INTRODUCTION
  Invoking Health and Human Rights in the
  United States: Museums, Classrooms, and
  Community-Based Participatory Research
  Sarah S. Willen
- 163 Health Is a Human Right—at CDC? Sarah S. Willen
- 179 Mobilizing Health Metrics for the Human Right to Water in Flint and Detroit, Michigan Nadia Gaber
- 191 Teaching Health as a Human Right in the Undergraduate Context: Challenges and Opportunities

  Bisan A. Salhi and Peter I. Brown

#### **GENERAL PAPERS**

- 203 Tomorrow's Stewards: The Case for a Unified International Framework on the Environmental Rights of Children Karen E. Makuch, Sunya Zaman, and Miriam R. Aczel
- 215 Asylum Medicine: Standard and Best Practices Hope Ferdowsian, Katherine McKenzie, and Amy Zeidan

- The Role of Gender in the Health and Human Rights Practices of Police: The SHIELD Study in Tijuana, Mexico
  Teresita Rocha-Jiménez, Maria Luisa Mittal, Irina Artamonova, Pieter Baker, Javier Cepeda, Mario Morales, Daniela Abramovitz, Erika Clairgue, Arnulfo Bañuelos, Thomas Patterson, Steffanie Strathdee, and Leo Beletsky
- The Impact of the Presidential Alternative
  Treatment Program on People Living with
  HIV and the Gambian HIV Response
  Sarah L. Bosha, Michelle Adeniyi, Jenna Ivan,
  Roya Ghiaseddin, Fabakary Minteh, Lamin F.
  Barrow, and Rex Kuye
- 253 Two Row Wampum, Human Rights, and the Elimination of Tuberculosis from High-Incidence Indigenous Communities Richard Long, Courtney Heffernan, Melissa Cardinal-Grant, Amber Lynn, Lori Sparling, Dorilda Piche, Mara Nokohoo, and Diane Janvier

#### RESEARCH PROTOCOL

267 Assessing a Human Rights-Based Approach to HIV in Kenya Neiloy R. Sircar, Tabitha G. Saoyo, and Allan A. Maleche

#### **BOOK REVIEWS**

- 283 Assessing Human Rights in Global Health Governance Julie Hannah
- 287 Being Bold about Rights in a Neoliberal World Audrey Chapman