HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS

An International Journal

Vol. 6 No. 1

Articles

HIV- AND AIDS-RELATED STIGMA, DISCRIMINATION, AND HUMAN RIGHTS Miriam Maluwa, Peter Aggleton, and Richard Parker
THE LAST RESORT: Exploring the Use of DNA Testing for Family Reunification
LETHAL INJECTION AND THE MEDICALIZATION OF CAPITAL PUNISHMENT IN THE UNITED STATES
CLONING, HEALTH, AND HUMAN RIGHTS
Human Rights Assumptions of Restrictive and Permissive Approaches to Human Reproductive Cloning
Human Dignity and Human Reproductive Cloning Steven Malby
Human Cloning and Human Rights: A Commentary Carmel Shalev
EXPERT GROUP ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND BIOTECHNOLOGY CONVENED BY THE UN HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS: Conclusions on Human Reproductive Cloning UNHCHR'S Expert Group on Human Rights and Biotechnology
Commentary
TORTURE AND ILL-TREATMENT BASED ON SEXUAL IDENTITY: The Roles and Responsibilities of Health Professionals and their Institutions
Simon Lewin and Ilan H. Meyer
Field Reports
GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE, HUMAN RIGHTS, AND THE HEALTH SECTOR: Lessons from Latin America
Police Torture in Punjab, India: An Extended Survey
Using an Internal Reconciliation Commission to Facilitate Transformation at a Health Sciences Faculty in Post-Apartheid South Africa: The Case of Witwatersrand Health Sciences Faculty

HARVARD SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH
François-Xavier Bagnoud Center for
Health and Human Rights

Founded through support of the Association François-Xavier Bagnoud

François-Xavier Bagnoud Center for Health and Human Rights

The François-Xavier Bagnoud Center for Health and Human Rights was founded at the Harvard School of Public Health in January 1993. The Center considers the promotion and protection of health and the promotion and protection of human rights to be inextricably linked. The Center is dedicated to exploring the conceptual dimensions and practical applications of this critical relationship. Through its concentrated focus on the intersection of health and human rights, the Center also seeks to help revitalize the field of public health and broaden human rights thinking and practice.

Harvard School of Public Health

The Harvard School of Public Health includes more than 200 faculty members working in various disciplines of public health. The overriding mission of the School—to advance the public's health through learning and discovery—comprises four objectives: to educate scientists, professionals, and leaders in public health; to foster new discoveries and develop better technologies for improved health of individuals and populations; to inform and influence debate on key public health issues; and to strengthen capacities and services that meet health needs in the community.

Association François-Xavier Bagnoud

The Association François-Xavier Bagnoud currently supports worldwide programs in humanitarian assistance, aerospace research for the benefit of people, and community life in the Swiss canton of Valais. Humanitarian assistance focuses on children's rights—especially the right to medical care—of children who are orphaned, abandoned, or sick, many of whom have AIDS or are HIV-infected. Projects are located in Thailand, India, Switzerland, Kenya, Uganda, Uruguay, Colombia, and the United States. The Association François-Xavier Bagnoud bears the name of a young Swiss helicopter rescue pilot who died in a helicopter accident while flying over the desert in Mali in 1986.

HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS An International Journal

Vol. 6 No. 1

Articles

HIV- and AIDS-Related Stigma, Discrimination, and Human Rights
THE LAST RESORT: EXPLORING THE USE OF DNA TESTING FOR FAMILY REUNIFICATION
J. Taitz, J.E.M. Weekers, and D.T. Mosca
Challenges and Possibilities for Innovative Praxis in Health and Human Rights: Reflections from Peru
Lethal Injection and the Medicalization of Capital Punishment in the United States
CLONING, HEALTH, AND HUMAN RIGHTS
Human Rights Assumptions of Restrictive and Permissive Approaches to Human Reproductive Cloning
Human Dignity and Human Reproductive Cloning
Human Cloning and Human Rights: A Commentary
Expert Group on Human Rights and Biotechnology convened by the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights: Conclusions on Human Reproductive
CLONING
Commentary
Torture and Ill-Treatment Based on Sexual Identity: The Roles and Responsibilities of Health Professionals and their Institutions
Field Reports
Gender-Based violence, human rights, and the health sector: Lessons from Latin America
Police Torture in Punjab, India: An Extended Survey
Using an Internal Reconciliation Commission to Facilitate Transformation at a Health Sciences Faculty in Post-Apartheid South Africa: The Case of Witwatersrand Health Sciences Faculty
Converget © 2002 by the President and Fellows of Harvard College

Health and Human Rights is a peer-reviewed international journal dedicated to studying the relationships between human rights and health. The journal examines the effects of human rights violations on health, the impacts of health policies on human rights; and the inextricable nature of the relationship between the promotion and protection of health and the promotion and protection of human rights.

Publication Policy

Health and Human Rights welcomes unsolicited manuscripts. Authors should send their manuscripts to the Editorial Office at the address below. Guidelines for authors can be found in the back of this issue and at www.hsph.harvard.edu or obtained by writing to the Editorial Office. Issues of international impact and significance for health and human rights are of particular interest.

Views expressed in the journal are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of *Health and Human Rights* officers, editors, or other members.

EDITORIAL/SUBSCRIPTION OFFICE Health and Human Rights Harvard School of Public Health François-Xavier Bagnoud Building 651 Huntington Avenue, 7th Floor Boston, MA 02115, USA fxbcenter@igc.apc.org www.hsph.harvard.edu/fxbcenter/journal Tel: (1) 617.432.4611 Fax: (1) 617.432.4310

Abstracting and Indexing

Health and Human Rights is abstracted and indexed in ASSIA: Applied Social Science Index and Abstracts, Geographical Abstracts: Human Geography, International Bibliography of the Health Sciences, International Development Abstracts, A Matter of Fact, MEDLINE, PAIS International, Periodica Islamica, Social Planning/Policy and Development Abstracts, and Sociological Abstracts.

Health and Human Rights is published twice a year.

SUBSCRIPTION AND PURCHASE RATES (in U.S. dollars)

2 issues (1 year) 4 issues (2 years) Students \$20 \$35 \$28 Individuals \$45 Institutions \$60 \$110

\$34/\$68/\$102 Individual Sponsorship

[Sponsorship helps subsidize free distribution in developing countries.]

Individuals in developing countries may qualify for a free 4-issue subscription by writing a letter of request to the Subscription Office.

Single and back issues are \$15, including postage.

FOREIGN POSTAGE: Canada, add \$6/2 issues plus 7% GST (#042103580). All other foreign, add \$8/2 issues.

Health and Human Rights (ISSN 1079-0969) is published by the François-Xavier Bagnoud Center for Health and Human Rights of the Harvard School of Public Health.

(∞) This paper meets the requirements of ANSI/ISO Z39.48-1992 (Permanence of paper)

HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS

Editor Sofia Gruskin

Senior Advisory Board

Philip Alston V. Ramalingaswami Hina Jilani Henry Steiner Halfdan Mahler Katarina Tomasevski

Editorial Board

Sunila Abeyesekera Jennifer Leaning Zbigniew Bankowski Ana Luisa Liguori Manuel Carballo Adetokunbo O. Lucas Lincoln Chen Stephen P. Marks Ernest Drucker Gerald Nagler Paul Epstein Aryeh Neier Richard Feachem Richard Parker Harvey Fineberg Geneviève Pinet Julio Frenk Peter Piot H. Jack Geiger Jacqueline Pitanguy Lawrence Gostin Olikove Ransome-Kuti Mirko D. Grmek Jon E. Rohde Timothy Harding Renée Sabatier Aart Hendriks Amartya Sen Hakima Himmich Gracelyn Smallwood Emmanuel Hirsch Margaret A. Somerville Howard Hu Eric Stover Peter Kandela Donna Sullivan Michael D. Kirby Daniel Tarantola Slobodan Lang Lorenzo Tomatis John F. Lauerman Nahid Toubia Maureen Law Laurie Wiseberg

> Founding Editor Jonathan Mann 1947-1998

Assistant Editor: Susan Isenstein Editorial Assistant: Diana Perry Design and Layout: Catlin Rockman